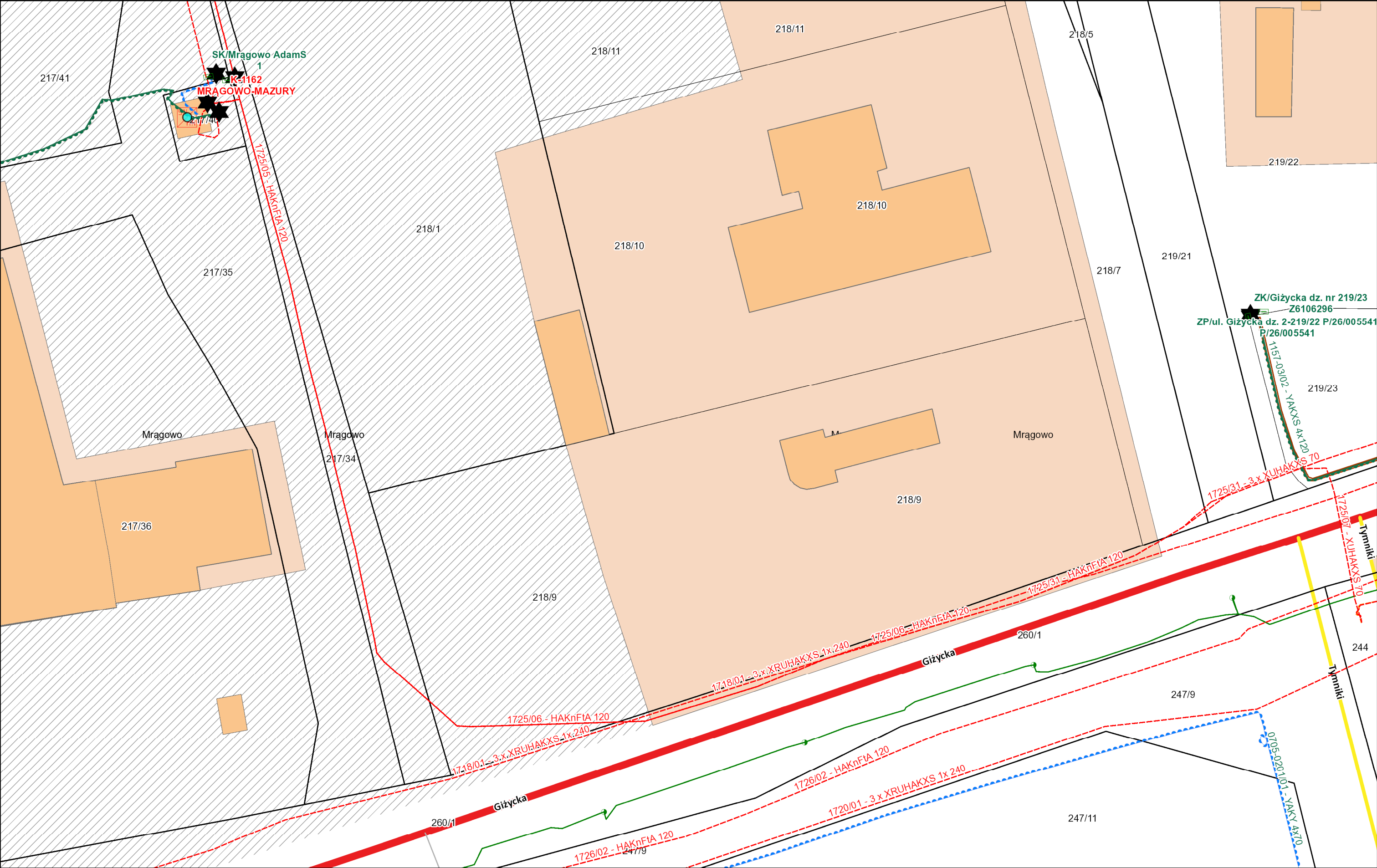




września 8, 2026

