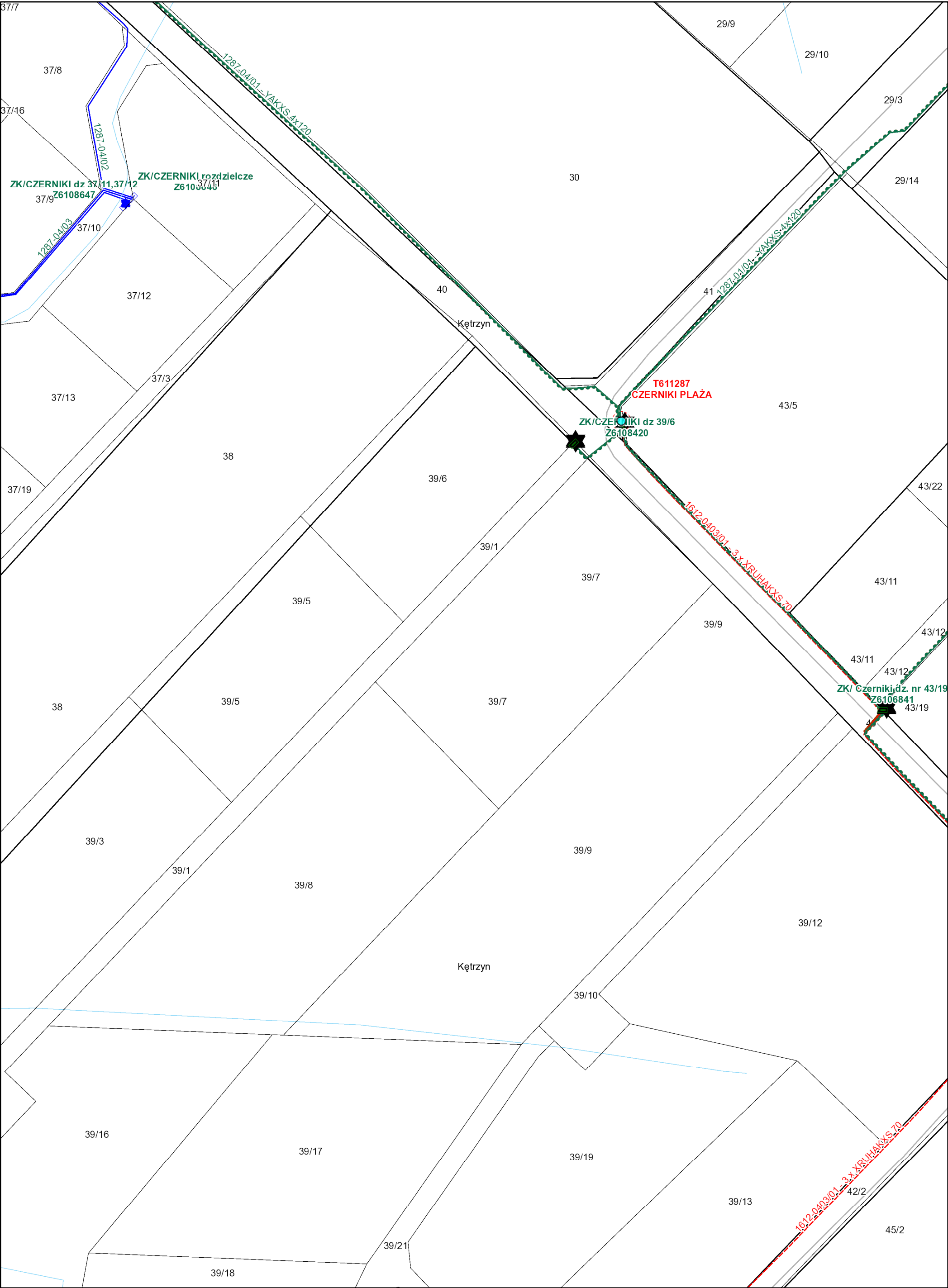




września 17, 2026

