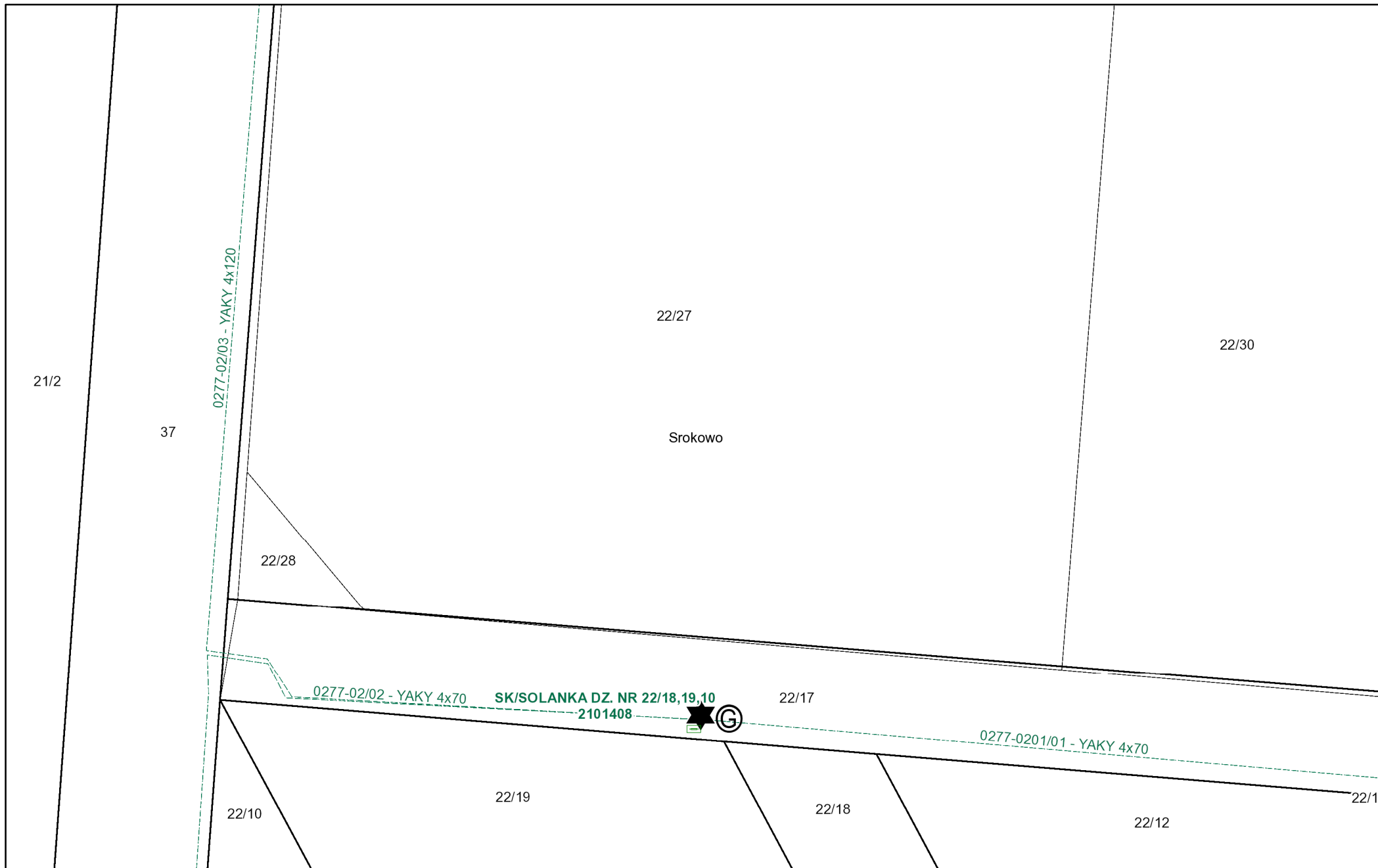






października 6, 2026

